

INDEX

INDEX

- Activity, 148
- Activity dip, 75, 148, 155, 159, 228
- AC-cut, 154
- Admittance diagram, 126, 129
- Admittance circle, 127, 130
- Aging, 10, 208, 228
- Aging tests, 218
- Aluminum plating, 213
- Alpha quartz, 5
- Amplitude-frequency effect, 220, 221, 227
- Anisotropy, 11, 15
- Anodic oxidation, 213
- Antiresonant frequency, 103, 104, 122
- AT-cut, 7, 22, 73, 136, 139, 142, 152
- Atomic planes, 17
- Atomic spacing, 182
- Axial systems, 13
- Axis, 13

- BC-cut, 154
- b-mode, 228
- Bessel's functions, 77, 231
- Boundary conditions, 66, 73, 76
- Bragg angles, 182
 - calculation, 182
 - table, 183
- Bragg diffraction, 180
- Bragg relation, 181
- Bravais-Miller indices, 13, 18, 183
 - tables, 19, 183
- BT-cut, 7, 22, 73, 139, 143, 152

- c-mode, 228
- Capacitance. *See* Static, Load, and Motion-
al capacitance.
 - in parallel, 109, 117
 - in series, 108, 109
 - ratio, 122, 167, 246
- C_0 . *See* Static capacitance

- Cady, W. G., 2, 87
- Cap faces, 12
- Collimating crystal, 185, 189
- Compliance coefficient, 43, 45
 - matrix, 45
 - table, 49
- Contouring, 76, 165
- Converse piezoelectric effect, 3, 55
- Correlation of oscillators, 111
- Coupled modes, 149
- Coupling
 - elastic, 152
 - electric, 151
- Coupling coefficient, 102, 167, 246
- Critical frequencies, 120
- Crystals, 3
- CT-cut, 69
- Cultured quartz, 20
- Curie temperature, 16, 21
- Cut-off frequency, 169
- Cut-off wavelength, 169

- Damping, 87, 122, 123
- Dauphiné twinning, 16
- Defects in quartz, 23, 216
- Density of quartz, 89
- Dielectric constant, 25, 31, 35, 235
 - table, 35
- Dielectric matrix, 32
- Diffraction, 180
- Dimensional ratio, 158
- Dimensioning, 158
- Diopter, 166
- Dipole, dipole moment, 51, 234
- Displacement current
 - dielectric, 85, 233
 - piezoelectric, 85, 233
- Double rotation, 195
- DT-cut, 69

264 INDEX

- Electrical axis, 15
- Electrical conductivity, 11, 84
- Electrical twinning, 15
- Elastic constants, 43
 - table, 49
- Elastic limit, 40
- Electrode stress, 222
- Electrostriction, 2
- Energy trapping, 76, 81, 168
- Equivalent circuit, 82, 83, 87, 101, 109
 - exact, 83
 - limited, 83
 - measurement of parameters, 106, 113
- Errors in x-ray measurements, 194, 199
- Etching, 15
- Etching curve, 210
- Euler's formula, 239

- Fabrication techniques, 8
 - SC-cut, 223
- Face shear, 8, 41, 70, 83
- Flexure, 155
- Frequency constants, 135, 142
 - table, 136
- Frequency-stress effect, 222
- Frequency-temperature coefficients, 137

- Gauss' law, 236

- Harmonic modes, 134, 137, 161
- Holder and aging effects, 217
- Hooke's law, 42, 136
 - generalized, 44

- Identity matrix, 28
- Impedance
 - parallel resonance, 105
 - series resonance, 104
- Imperfections in quartz, 22, 216
- Index of refraction, 25
- Infra-red absorption, 5
- Inharmonic modes, 75, 77, 160, 173, 176
- Inversion temperature. *See* Curie temperature.
- Iodine process, 212
- IT-cut, 223, 228

- K α radiation 179, 181
- K β radiation, 180, 181

- LaPlace's equation, 237
- Lattice vacancies, 23, 216
- Load capacitance, C_X , 108, 109, 118
 - effect, 112, 118
 - maximum value, 118

- Miller indices, 17
- Modulus of elasticity, 42
 - table, 49
- Motional parameters, 98
 - capacitance, 98, 101, 106, 107
 - inductance, 98, 106
 - resistance, 98, 106, 113

- Nickel filter, 184

- Oil can effect, 221
- Optic axis, 14
- Optical twinning, 15
- Orientation, 22, 178, 196
 - table, 195
- Overtone, 77, 160
- Overtone spectrum, 75, 166

- Parallel resonance, 103, 111
- Parallel resonant frequency, 111, 120
- Passive network, 78, 114
- Performance index, 105
- Piezoelectric
 - coefficients, table, 62
 - converse effect, 2, 55
 - direct effect, 2, 55
 - equations, 56
 - matrix, 59
 - matrix for quartz, 60
 - strain coefficients, 56
 - theory, 50
- Piezoelectric effect, definition, 2
- Poisson's equation, 88, 237
- Polarization, 3, 54, 57, 233
- Pure shear, 41

- Q or quality factor, 102, 106, 119, 228
 - importance, 119
- Quartz
 - cultured, 4, 20, 224
 - natural, 2, 4, 9, 11
 - right and left, 13
- Quartz crystal unit, 9

- Reciprocal of a matrix, 28
- Reflection plane, 201
- Resistance,
 - equivalent resistance, R_e , 111, 114
 - motional, R_m , 96, 98
- Resonant frequency, 103, 104
- Rotation of axes, 29
- SC-bars, 227
- SC-cut, 222
 - b and c modes, 228
 - characteristics, 227
 - fabrication, 223
 - frequency constant, 136
 - history, 222
 - orientation, 223
 - testing, 230
- Series resonant frequency, 103, 111, 120
- Shunt capacitance. *See* Load capacitance.
- Silver iodide, 212
- Spurious modes, 75, 80, 160, 173, 224
- Spurs. *See* Spurious modes.
- Standing waves, 168
- Static capacitance, C_o , 84, 93, 98, 101
 - measurement, 106
- Stiffness coefficients, 45
 - AT- and BT-cuts, 149
 - table, 49
- Stress and strain
 - definitions, 38
 - matrices, 44
 - matrices for quartz, 45
 - relationships, 42, 43
- Stress compensated unit. *See* SC-cut.
- Swept quartz, 24, 216
- Symmetry relations, 24
- Temperature coefficients of
 - density, 138
 - elastic constants, table, 139
 - frequency
 - AT-cut, 143, 145, 146
 - BT-cut, 143, 146
 - SC-cut, 230
 - X-cut, 139
 - Y-cut, 139, 143
 - Z-cut, 143
 - linear expansion, 36, 137
- Test sets, 112
- Thermal stress, 47, 221
- Thickness shear, 8, 84
- Tip-over effect, 221, 228
- TS- and TTS-cuts. *See* SC-cut.
- Twinning
 - electrical, 15
 - optical, 14
- Vector voltmeter, 114, 243
- Vibrating systems
 - one dimension, 64, 68
 - two dimensions, 69
 - three dimensions, 72, 76
- Wafer, 22
- Wave equation, 65, 69, 73, 170
- Wave length, 171
- Wave velocity, 65, 135, 172
- X-axis, 15
- X-cut, 7, 16, 72, 74
 - temperature coefficient, 7, 139
 - frequency constant, 136
- X-ray diffraction, 180, 189
 - single crystal, 184
 - double crystal, 185
- X-rays, 178
 - care in use, 183
 - characteristic radiation, 180
 - nature, 179
 - table of wavelengths, 181
- X-ray standards, 189
- Y-axis, 17
- Y-bar, 22
- Y-cut, 7, 8, 72, 73, 74, 139, 143
 - frequency constant, 136
 - temperature coefficient, 7, 139, 143
- Young's modulus, 42
- Z-axis, 13, 14, 20
- Z-cut, 143
 - temperature coefficient, 143
- Z-section, 15
- Zero phase resistor, 243
- ZZ" angle, 191