

Contents

Foreword, *Erich Hafner* / v

List of Symbols / ix

1. INTRODUCTION / 1

2. BASIC OSCILLATOR THEORY / 3

3. METHODS OF DESIGN / 4

3.1. Experimental Method of Design / 4

3.2. Y-Parameter Method of Design / 5

3.3. Power Gain Method of Design / 7

3.4. Nonlinear Modifications / 11

4. OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY STABILITY / 14

4.1. Temperature Effects of Frequency / 14

4.1.1. Temperature Control / 15

4.1.2. Temperature Compensation / 16

4.2. Long-Term Frequency Drift / 16

4.3. Short-Term Frequency Stability / 17

5. QUARTZ CRYSTAL RESONATORS / 20

5.1. Load Capacitance / 25

5.2. Pin-To-Pin Capacitance / 25

5.3. Resistance / 26

5.4. Rated or Test Drive Level / 26

5.5. Frequency Stability / 26

5.6. Finishing or Calibration Tolerance / 28

5.7. Crystal Aging / 29

5.8. Q and Stiffness of Crystals / 29

5.9. Mechanical Overtone Crystals / 30

5.10. Spurious or Unwanted Modes / 31

5.11. Vibration, Shock, and Acceleration / 34

5.12. Standard Military Crystals / 34

5.13. Specifications and Standards / 39

6. DISCUSSION OF TRANSISTORS / 40

- 6.1. Transistor Equivalent Circuits / 41
- 6.2. Y-Parameter Model / 42
- 6.3. Hybrid π Equivalent Circuit / 44
- 6.4. Nonlinear Models / 46
 - 6.4.1. Intrinsic Transistor Model / 47
 - 6.4.2. Nonlinear Model with Emitter Degeneration / 52

7. OSCILLATOR CIRCUITS / 56

- 7.1. Pierce, Colpitts, and Clapp Oscillators / 56
- 7.2. Pierce Oscillator / 58
 - 7.2.1. Small-Signal Analysis / 58
 - 7.2.2. Large-Signal Analysis / 63
 - 7.2.3. 1- to 3-MHz Pierce Oscillator / 66
 - 7.2.4. 1- to 10-MHz Pierce Oscillator / 67
 - 7.2.5. 10- to 20-MHz Pierce Oscillator / 69
 - 7.2.6. Overtone Pierce Oscillator / 70
 - 7.2.7. 25-MHz Pierce Oscillator / 71
 - 7.2.8. Impedance-Inverting Pierce Oscillator / 72
 - 7.2.9. 25-MHz Impedance-Inverting Pierce Oscillator / 74
 - 7.2.10. 50-MHz Impedance-Inverting Pierce Oscillator / 75
 - 7.2.11. 75-MHz Impedance-Inverting Pierce Oscillator / 75
- 7.3. Colpitts Oscillator / 76
 - 7.3.1. 3- to 10-MHz Colpitts Oscillator / 82
 - 7.3.2. 10- to 20-MHz Colpitts Oscillator / 83
- 7.4. Clapp Oscillator / 85
 - 7.4.1. 3- to 20-MHz Clapp Oscillator Circuit / 88
- 7.5. Grounded-Base Oscillator / 89
 - 7.5.1. 25-MHz Grounded-Base Oscillator / 95
 - 7.5.2. 50-MHz Grounded-Base Oscillator / 96
 - 7.5.3. 75-MHz Grounded-Base Oscillator / 98
 - 7.5.4. 110-MHz Grounded-Base Oscillator / 99
- 7.6. Gate Oscillators / 100
 - 7.6.1. Single-Gate Oscillators / 100
 - 7.6.2. Multiple-Gate Oscillators / 106
- 7.7. Integrated-Circuit Oscillators / 110

8. PREPRODUCTION TESTS FOR CRYSTAL OSCILLATORS / 119

9. OTHER TOPICS / 121

- 9.1. Crystal Switches / 121
- 9.2. Pullable Oscillators / 122

9.3. Crystal Ovens /	126
9.4. Squegging, Squelching, or Motorboating /	127
9.5. Spurious Oscillations /	128
10. TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION /	130
10.1. Analog Temperature Compensation /	131
10.2. Hybrid Analog-Digital Compensation /	146
10.3. Digital Temperature Compensation /	152
10.4. Temperature Compensation with Microprocessors /	157
Appendix A Derivation of the Complex Equation for Oscillation /	177
Appendix B Derivation of Y-Parameter Equations for the Pierce Oscillator /	180
Appendix C Derivation of Y-Parameter Equations for the Grounded-Base Oscillator /	188
Appendix D Derivation of Approximate Equations for the Clapp Oscillator /	193
Appendix E Derivation of Approximate Equations for the Pierce Oscillator Analysis /	195
Appendix F Derivation of Approximate Equations for the Colpitts Oscillator /	197
Appendix G Large-Signal Transistor Parameters /	199
Appendix H Large-Signal Transistor Parameters with Emitter Degeneration /	209
Appendix I Nonlinear Analysis of the Colpitts Oscillator Based on the Principle of Harmonic Balance /	216
Appendix J Mathematical Development of the Sideband Level versus Phase Deviation Equation /	224
Appendix K Derivation of Crystal Equations /	226
Appendix L Sample Crystal Specification /	231
Bibliography /	235
INDEX /	239

CRYSTAL OSCILLATOR DESIGN AND TEMPERATURE COMPENSATION